

# Standard Formats for Citation and Bibliography

	MLA	APA
<b>In-Text Citation</b>	<p><b>Basic format:</b> (Author and page) There may not be a page number, such as for a website. If there is no author, the title of the work is used.</p> <hr/> <p><b>Examples:</b> Located where the two rivers meet, the area that became known as Sumer flourished in the southern part of Mesopotamia (Guissepi and Willis).  For the first time, kings and nobles edged out religious leaders as the supreme rulers. A remarkable artifact called the Sumerian King List survives as the first record of these political rulers and dynasties (Nemet-Nejat 20).</p>	<p><b>Basic format:</b> (Author and date of publication) If there is no author, the title of the work is used.</p> <hr/> <p><b>Examples:</b> Located where the two rivers meet, the area that became known as Sumer flourished in the southern part of Mesopotamia (Guissepi &amp; Willis, n.d.; The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica, n.d.).  For the first time, kings and nobles edged out religious leaders as the supreme rulers. A remarkable artifact called the Sumerian King List survives as the first record of these political rulers and dynasties (Nemet-Nejat, 1998; The Editors of Encyclopedia Britannica, n.d.).</p>
<b>Works Cited and Reference List</b>	<p><b>Works Cited List Basic format:</b> Elements are included in this order, for all that apply and are available: Last Name, First Name, Initial. "Article, Chapter, or Website Title." <i>Book, Publication, or Site</i>. City of publisher: Publisher, date of publication. Medium of publication. Date accessed if Web.</p> <hr/> <p><b>Example:</b> (for Website, book, encyclopedia) Guissepi, Robert A. and F. R. Willis. "Ancient Sumeria." <i>International World History Project</i>. History World International, Jan. 2007. Web. 31 July 2013. Nemet-Nejat, Karen Rhea. <i>Daily Life in Ancient Mesopotamia</i>. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1998. Print. "Sumer." <i>Encyclopædia Britannica Online</i>. Encyclopædia Britannica Inc., 2013. Web. 31 July 2013.</p>	<p><b>Reference List Basic format:</b> Elements are included in this order, for all that apply and are available: Last Name, First initial, Middle initial. (date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of book, Publication, or Site, volume number</i> [use sentence-style capitalization for book titles]. (page). City, State of publisher: Publisher. Retrieved from . . .</p> <hr/> <p><b>Example:</b> (for Website, book, encyclopedia) The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (n.d.). Sumer. In <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.britannica.com">http://www.britannica.com</a> Guissepi, R. A., &amp; Willis, F. R. (n.d.). <i>Ancient Sumeria</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://history-world.org/sumeria.htm">http://history-world.org/sumeria.htm</a> Nemet-Nejat, K. R. (1998.) <i>Daily life in ancient Mesopotamia</i>. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.</p>